

## USA & Russia -Election-Meddling-Intervention-with (Numbers-Added)

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List of Cases of U.S. And USSR/Russian Partisan Electoral Intervention

Target :: Intervener :: Year/Election :: Assisted Party/Candidate **b** :: Covert/overt

- (1) [Argentina](#) U.S. 1946 [Jose P. Tamborini](#) Overt
- (2) Hungary [USSR 1947](#) [MKP](#) Overt
- (3) [Italya U.S. 1948](#) [DC](#) **Overtc**
- (4) Italya USSR 1948 [PCI](#) Covert
- (5) [U.S. USSR 1948](#) [Henry A. Wallace](#) Overt
- (6) [Israel U.S.](#) 1949 [Mapai](#) Overt
- (7) [Finland USSR 1950](#) \* Overt
- (8) [Japan U.S. 1952](#) [Liberal Party](#) Overt < (stopped 7-21-2018 – will resume...)
- (9) West Germany U.S. 1953 CDU Overt
- (10) Italya U.S. 1953 DC **Overtc**
- (11) Italya USSR 1953 PCI Covert
- (12) Japan U.S. 1953 Liberal Party **Overtc**
- (13) Philippines U.S. 1953 Ramon Magsaysay Covert
- (14) Brazil U.S. 1955 Juarez Tavora Covert
- (15) Indonesia U.S. 1955 Masjumi Covert
- (16) Laos U.S. 1955 NPP Covert
- (17) Finland USSR 1956 Urho Kaleva Kekkonen Overt
- (18) Iceland U.S. 1956 Independence Party Overt
- (19) Sri Lanka U.S. 1956 UNP Overt
- (20) West Germany USSR 1957 SPD Overt
- (21) Lebanon U.S. 1957 Supporters of Camille Chamoun Covert
- (22) Philippines U.S. 1957 Jose Yulo Covert
- (23) Greecea U.S. 1958 ERE Covert
- (24) Greecea USSR 1958 EDA Overt
- (25) Guatemala U.S. 1958 Jose Luis Cruz Salazar Covert
- (26) Italy U.S. 1958 DC Covert Japan U.S 1958 LDP **Overtc**
- (27) Laos U.S. 1958 NPP **Overtc**

- (28) Venezuela USSR 1958 Wolfgang Larazabal Covert
- (29) Malaysia U.S. 1959 UNMO Covert
- (30) Nepal U.S. 1959 Nepali Congress Party Covert
- (31) [San Marino](#) U.S. 1959 PDCS Covert
- (32) Democratic Republic of the Congo USSR 1960 MNC Covert
- (33) Japan U.S 1960 LDP Covert
- (34) Laos U.S. 1960 CDNI Covert
- (35) Sri Lanka U.S 1960 (March) UNP Covert
- (36) Sri Lanka U.S 1960 (July) UNP Covert
- (37) Greece U.S. 1961 ERE Covert
- (38) Philippines U.S. 1961 Diosdado Pangan Macapagal Covert
- (39) South Vietnam† U.S. 1961 Ngo Dinh Diem Covert
- (40) Brazil U.S. 1962 \*\* Covert
- (41) Canada USSR 1962 Liberal Party Overt
- (42) Finland USSR 1962 Urho Kaleva Kekkonen Overt
- (43) Peru U.S 1962 Victor Raul Haya De La Torre Covert
- (44) Italy U.S 1963 DC Covert Japan U.S 1963 LDP Covert
- (45) Bolivia† U.S. 1964 Victor Paz Estenssoro Covert
- (46) Chilea U.S 1964 Eduardo Frei Montalva Covert
- (47) Chilea USSR 1964 Salvador Allende Gossens Covert
- (48) Somalia U.S. 1964 \*\*\* Covert Sri Lanka U.S. 1965 UNP Covert
- (49) Bolivia U.S. 1966 Rene Barrientos Covert
- (50) ([Ortuno](#)) : [Costa Rica](#) U.S. 1966 Daniel Oduber Quiros Covert
- (51) Dominican Republic U.S. 1966 Joaquin Beleaguer Covert
- (52) India USSR 1967 CPI Covert Laos U.S 1967 \*\*\*\* Covert
- (53) Finland USSR 1968 Urho Kaleva Kekkonen Overt
- (54) Guyana U.S. 1968 PNC Covert
- (55) Italy U.S. 1968 DC Covert
- (56) West Germany USSR 1969 SPD Overt
- (57) Thailand U.S. 1969 UTPT Covert
- (58) Chilea U.S. 1970 Radomiro Tomic & Jorge Allesanderi Covert
- (59) Chilea USSR 1970 Salvador Allende Gossens Covert
- (60) Costa Rica USSR 1970 Jose Figueres Ferrer Covert
- (61) Pakistan USSR 1970 Awami League Covert
- (62) Malta U.S. 1971 PN Covert

- (63) Uruguay U.S. 1971 Colorados/Juan Maria Bordaberry Covert
- (64) South Vietnam † U.S. 1971 Nguyen Van Thieu Covert
- (65) West Germany USSR 1972 SPD Covert Italya U.S. 1972 DC Covert
- (66) Italya USSR 1972 PCI Covert
- (67) Japan USSR 1972 JCP Covert
- (68) Bangladesh USSR 1973 Awami League Covert
- (69) Denmark USSR 1973 DKP Covert
- (70) France USSR 1974 Francois Mitterrand Covert
- (71) Greece USSR 1974 United Left Covert
- (72) Denmark USSR 1975 DKP Covert Italya U.S. 1976 DC **Overtc**
- (73) Italya USSR 1976 PCI Covert
- (74) India USSR 1977 Congress party (I) Covert
- (75) West Germany USSR 1980 SPD Covert
- (76) Iran U.S. 1980 (Jan.) Ahmad Madani Covert
- (77) Jamaica U.S. 1980 Jamaican Labor Party Covert
- (78) El Salvador U.S. 1982 Christian Democratic Party/Duarte **Overtc**
- (79) Mauritius U.S. 1982 Labor Party Covert
- (80) West Germany USSR 1983 SPD Overt
- (81) Italy U.S 1983 DC Covert
- (82) El Salvador U.S 1984 Jose Napoleon Duarte Covert
- (83) Grenada U.S. 1984 New National Party **Overtc**
- (84) Panama U.S. 1984 Nicolas Ardito Barletta Covert
- (85) U.S. USSR 1984 [Walter F. Mondale](#) Covert
- (86) Costa Rica U.S. 1986 Rafael Angel Calderon Fournier Covert
- (87) U.K U.S. 1987 Conservatives Overt
- (88) Chile† U.S. 1988 'No' Campaign Overt
- (89) France USSR 1988 Andre Lajoinie Covert
- (90) Panama U.S. 1989 Guillermo Endara Covert
- (91) Bulgaria U.S. 1990 UDF Overt
- (92) Czechoslovakia U.S 1990 OF-VPN Overt
- (93) Haiti U.S. 1990 Marc Louis Bazin Covert
- (94) Nicaragua U.S. 1990 Violeta Barrios de Chamorro **Overtc**
- (95) Romania U.S. 1990 PNL Overt
- (96) Albania U.S. 1991 PDSH Overt
- (97) Bulgaria U.S 1991 UDF Covert

- (98) Albania U.S. 1992 PDSH Covert
- (99) Israel U.S. 1992 Labor Overt
- (100) Lithuania Russia 1992 LDDP Overt
- (101) Romania U.S. 1992 CDR Covert
- (102) Yugoslavia/Serbia U.S. 1992 Milan Panic Overt
- (103) Cambodia U.S. 1993 FUNCINPEC Covert
- (104) Belarus Russia 1994 Vyacheslav F. Kebich Overt
- (105) Ukraine U.S. 1994 Leonid Kravchuk Overt
- (106) Israel U.S. 1996 Shimon Peres/ Labor Overt
- (107) Russia U.S. 1996 Boris N. Yeltsin **Overtc**
- (108) Latvia Russia 1998 TSP Overt Slovakia U.S. 1998 SDK Covert
- (109) Israel U.S. 1999 Ehud Barak/One Israel Covert
- (110) Yugoslavia/Serbia U.S 2000 Vojislav Kostunica Overt

**Notes:** [ bolding by Susan ]

**a Double interventions** (the U.S. backing one side while the USSR/Russia backing another side during the same election).

**b** Name of candidate in presidential elections, name of party in parliamentary elections. Main candidate/ party only.

**c [ Overtc ]** An **overt intervention** that also included a significant **covert component**.

†Cases of partisan electoral interventions in elections which weren't competitive following my criteria, usually due to last moment boycotts of the elections by one of the major sides which were widely expected to contest them or (in the 1988 Chilean case) a rare example of a relatively competitive plebiscite.[39,45,64,88].

\* Identity of aided candidate in this election not fully certain, besides being a competitor to Pres. Paasikivi, given available data (although probably Urho Kekkonen). [7]

\*\* Identity of aided candidate/party in this election, besides being part of the opposition to Pres. Goulart, unknown given available data. [40]

\*\*\* Identity of aided candidate/party, besides being among the losers of this election, unknown given available data. [48]

\*\*\*\* Identity of aided candidate/party unknown given available data. [52]